“The Industrial Revolution” 12.1

Use the diagram below to help you take notes. The Industrial Revolution began in Great Britain. List five factors that help to explain why the Industrial Revolution began there.

|  |
| --- |
| 1. |

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| --- |
| Industrial Revolution in Great Britain |

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| --- |
| 2. |

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| --- |
| 3. |

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| --- |
| 4. |

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| --- |
| 5. |

6. How did factories create a new labor system?

7. What countries were the first to be industrialized in continental Europe? Why?

8. In what ways did the Industrial Revolution change the social life of Europe?

“Revolution and Revolution” 12.2

Use the chart below to help you take notes. Compare and contrast the philosophies of conservatism and liberalism.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Political Philosophy | Government | Religion | Civil Rights |
| Conservatism | 1. | 2. | 3. |
| Liberalism | 4. | 5. | 6. |

7. What were the four great powers that met at the Congress of Vienna?

8. What was the principle of intervention?

9. How did the conservatives and liberals feel about nationalism in the early nineteenth century?

10. What revolutions took place in Europe in 1848?

“National Unification And The National State” 12.3

Identify some of the causes and effects of the following wars

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Causes | War | Effects |
| 1. | Crimean War | 2. |
| 3. | Franco-Prussian War | 4. |
| 5. | United States Civil War | 6. |

7. How did the Crimean War destroy the Concert of Europe?

8. How did the Austro-Prussian and Franco-Prussian Wars contribute to the unification of Italy?

9. How did Prussia achieve German unity?

10. What was the Compromise of 1867?

11. What was the main issue that divided Federalists and Republicans in the United States before the War of 1812?

12. What was the main difference between Upper Canada and Lower Canada?

“Culture: Romanticism and Realism” 12.4

Use the chart below to help you take notes. Summarize the main emphases and themes of romanticism and realism, and list some of the important writers and artists in these two movements.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Movement | Emphases/Themes | Important Writers | Important Artists |
| Romanticism | 1. | 2. | 3. |
| Realism | 4. | 5. | 6. |

7. How did many romantics view science and industrialization?

8. How did the achievements in science and technology contribute to secularization in the nineteenth century?

9. What literary form did realist writers prefer?