**Chapter 23, Sect 1**

Use the diagram below to help you take notes. Poverty is widespread in much of Africa. Identify six problems in Africa that account for much of its poverty.

1.

 **Poverty in Africa**

6.

5.

4.

3.

2.

7. What was apartheid?

8. What two economic systems have African leaders advocated?

9. What factors contributed to the release of Nelson Mandela and the end of apartheid laws in South Africa?

10. How do most of the people of Africa live?

**Chapter 23, Sect 2**

Use the chart below to help you take notes. Identify the causes and outcomes of each conflict in this chart.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Middle East Conflict** | **Causes** | **Outcomes** |
| Suez War of 1956 | 1. | 2. |
| Six-Day War of 1967 | 3. | 4. |
| Arab-Israeli War of 1973 | 5. | 6. |
| Iraq-Iran War (1980s) | 7. | 8. |
| Persian Gulf War | 9. | 10. |

11. How did the Holocaust influence events in the Middle East?

12. What is Pan-Arabism? Why were some Arab leaders suspicious of it?

13. Why did the United States become involved in the Arab-Israeli conflict? What was the result?

14. What is the PLO? What agreement did it reach with Israel in 1993?

15. Why did many Muslims in Iran oppose the shah?

16. Why do Iraq and Iran have a poor relationship?

17. What is the Taliban? Why has it been condemned?

18. What is Islamic revivalism?